

ÍNDICE

	Page
Chapter one	
Mali: Obstacles and Responses to a Complex Threat	11
<i>Jesús Díez Alcalde</i>	
Introduction	13
Background	14
Current status of the conflict.....	20
The role of external players	26
Conclusions and outlook for the future	31
Geopolitical indicators	32
Conflict Timeline	33
Chapter two	
Ukraine: an entrenched and poisoned conflict.....	35
<i>José Pardo de Santayana y Gómez de Olea</i>	
Introduction	36
The agreement was extended in 2010 until 2047.....	38
Immediate background of the conflict.....	39
Russian annexation of Crimea	41
The Donbass conflict	42
Minsk Agreements	44
Current Situation	45
Role of external players	49
Conclusions and future perspectives	50
Geopolitical indicators	51
Cronology.....	52
Chapter three	
Sinai: a time bomb about to go off?	53
<i>Emilio Sánchez de Rojas Díez</i>	
Introduction	55
Antecedents of the Conflict	56
From Salafism to terrorism: Al-Tawhid wal-Jihad	58
After the fall of Mubarak	60

	Page
Current situation of the conflict	67
2016	67
2017	70
External Actors	75
Conclusions and perspectives for the future.....	77
Chronology of the conflict and geopolitical indicators in the Sinai	78
 Chapter four	
The Caucasus.....	81
<i>José Luis Cabello Rodríguez</i>	
Introduction.....	83
Background of the conflict	83
Current situation of the conflict	85
The areas of the Caucasus	85
The role of external actors.....	96
Conclusions and perspective for the future	100
The Caucasus. Geopolitical indicators.....	102
The Caucasus. Chronology of the conflict.....	104
 Chapter five	
Iraqi Kurdistan	107
<i>Miguel Ángel Ballesteros Martín</i>	
Introduction	108
Geopolitical analysis of Kurdistan.....	108
Human factor in Kurdistan.....	109
Natural resources	112
Political Kurdistan.....	114
Iranian Kurdistan	116
Iraqi Kurdistan	116
The actors in the Iraqi Kurdish conflict	119
The Parliament and the Kurdish Regional Government in Iraq	120
The Iraqi parliament in Baghdad	121
The referendum on the independence of Iraqi Kurdistan	123
Conclusions	126
Iraqi Kurdistan. Geopolitical indicators.....	128
Chronology of the conflict	129
 Chapter six	
Iraq after the recovery of Mosul	131
<i>Francisco José Berenguer Hernández</i>	
Introduction	132
Background to the conflict	132
Current situation of the conflict	136
Role of the external actors	144
Geopolitical indicators of Iraq	149

	Page
Chapter seven	
Keys to an understanding of the conflict in Yemen	151
<i>Ignacio Fuente Cobo</i>	
Introduction	152
What are the origins of the conflict?.....	153
Who are the Houthis?	155
What are the reasons that explain the swift takeover of power by the Houthis?.....	157
Why did the negotiations for a political agreement fail?.....	158
Whatever happened to the Yemeni army?	160
Why did Saudi Arabia intervene at the head of a coalition of Arab countries?.....	161
What role is Iran playing in Yemen?	164
What is the position of the United States in Yemen?	166
Conclusions and perspectives for the future: Can the Yemen war be ended?.....	168
Chapter eight	
Somalia: increased threats to security.....	171
<i>Blanca Palacián De Inza</i>	
Introduction	172
Background of the conflict	175
Armed conflict	175
Present Situation of the Conflict	179
Conclusions and Perspective for the Future	187
Geopolitical indicators of Somalia.....	189
Chapter nine	
Niger: epicenter of conflicts	191
<i>Juan Alberto Mora Tebas</i>	
Introduction	192
Historical and political background of interest	192
Instability Factors	199
Intercommunity Conflicts: Cattle breeders Farmers	200
Religious affiliations.....	202
Regional and International Cooperation on Defense and Security.....	208
Chapter ten	
Nigeria, catalogue of conflicts	215
<i>Jose María Santé Abal</i>	
Introduction	216
Antecedents of the conflict. History of Nigeria.....	219
Colonization.....	221
From independence to the Constitution of 1999	224
Since the Constitution of 1999	226
Current situation of conflict. Conditions in Nigeria.....	228
The role of external actors.....	231
Conclusions and a Perspective on the Future.....	232

	Page
Chapter eleven	
The kashmir conflict	241
<i>Josefa Izquierdo Alberca</i>	
Introduction	242
It all started after the partition	246
Current Situation	252
The role of the external actors.....	256
Conclusions and Prospects.....	260
Chapter twelve	
Mexico at the crossroads. Ten years of war against drug trafficking	267
<i>María Luisa Pastor Gómez</i>	
Introduction	268
Background to the conflict	271
Main drug trafficking routes in Latin American and the Caribbean.....	272
Current State of the Conflict	277
Role of the External Actors	281
Conclusions and Prospects.....	283
Chapter thirteen	
Xinjiang. The dragon faced with its worst nightmare: terrorism, separation and extremism.....	289
<i>José Ignacio García Sánchez</i>	
Introduction	291
Background to the conflict	292
Current conflict situation.....	299
Role of external actors.....	302
Conclusions and outlook.....	304
Timeline	307
Geopolitical Indicators	309
Tables of Imports and Exports	315
Chapter fourteen	
The Korean peninsula: the neverending conflict.....	317
<i>Francisco Márquez de la Rubia</i>	
Introduction	319
Background to the conflict	319
Current situation of the conflict	321
Role of the external actors.....	325
Conclusions and outlook.....	329
An approach to the possible evolution of the situation	339

	Page
Chapter fifteen	
The Far East Seas: a paradigm for setting up a new world order?.....	343
<i>Pedro Sánchez Herráez</i>	
Introduction.....	344
Background to the conflict	346
Current conflict	349
Role of external players	357
Conclusions and perspectives for the future.....	361
Chronology of the conflict	363
Geopolitical indicators	364
Import and Export tables.....	373
Work group composition.....	375