

INTRODUCTION, 19

I.- THE SPAIN OF THE FIRST JOURNEY AROUND THE WORLD, 27

The socio-economic reality of Spain at the beginning of the 16th century, 29

A colossal, and unexpected inheritance, 41

The Castile of the Regencies, 49

King-kingdom: the point of contention, 67

The Comuneros, 76

The Germanías, 101

The return of the King, repression and the new political course of Castile, 114

II.- THE ARC OF DISCOVERIES AND THE ART OF SAILING, 121

Europe and the sea: from fantasy to new horizons, 121

Instruments of the sailing arts, 129

Causes of the discoveries, 147

Spanish-Portuguese rivalry. The Conquest of the Canary Islands, 151

Spanish-Portuguese Treaties, Tordesillas and the Alexandrine Bulls, 164

The Casa de Contratación, 171

Shipbuilding and ship types, 184

III.- PORTUGUESE EXPEDITIONS IN THE 15TH AND 16TH CENTURIES, 201

The search for new routes to spices, 202

Cape of Storms, 213

Vasco da Gama's first trip to India, 219

The discovery of Brazil by Álvares Cabral, 246

Francisco de Almeida's expedition to India in 1505, 250

The naval combat of Cannanore, 256

Lopes de Sequeira's expedition, 258

António de Abreu's expedition to the Spice Islands, 261

IV.- SPANISH EXPEDITIONS IN THE 15TH AND 16TH CENTURIES, 265

From Alfonsine tables to high seas navigation at the beginning of the 16th century, 267

The voyages of discovery and barter, 274

Alonso de Ojeda's first expedition, 279

The expedition of Pero Alonso Niño and Cristóbal Guerra, 282

The journey of Vicente Yáñez Pinzón in 1499, 285



The expeditions of Cristóbal Guerra, Vélez de Mendoza and Rodrigo de Bastidas, 291

The Councils of Toro and Burgos of 1505 and 1508, 298

The discovery of the South Sea, 301

The discovery of the Río de la Plata, 315

V.- MAGELLAN AND HIS PROJECT, 325

Origins and young Magellan, 326

Return to Portugal and the start of a new adventure, 332

The expedition of António de Abreu, 336

The events of Azemmour, 339

The treasury of the King of Portugal, 341

Magellan's denaturalization and exodus to Spain, 343

The stay in Seville, 346

Arrival in Valladolid and memorial presented to the king, 350

The capitulations of Valladolid, 354

Correspondence between Alvaro da Costa and the Portuguese monarch,

358

Instructions for the voyage, 363

VI.- PREPARATIONS FOR THE JOURNEY AND DEPARTURE OF THE EXPEDITION, 383

Naos and caravels in ocean navigation, 383

Difficulties in preparing for the voyage, 387

Logistics and personnel, 393

Provisions, costs and equipment, 399

Food on ocean voyages during the age of discoveries, 406

The replacement of Faleiro and problems with personnel selection, 410

Juan de Cartagena and Juan Sebastián Elcano, 416

The Interrogation of Magellan, 421

Magellan's donation, 426

Magellan's declaration on the Spice Islands. His will and testament, 428

The departure from Seville, 434

VII.- THE ORGANIZATION OF THE EXPEDITION, 437

Magellan and the Spanish-Portuguese rivalry, 439

Operations Order 1/1519 of May 8., 444

Situation, 444

Mission, 444

Analysis of the tasks, 445



Higher purpose analysis, 448
Execution, 449
Administration of the spoils, 452
Personnel, 454
Land administration, 454
Logistics, 455
Administration and logistics considerations, 456
Communications, 460

A fundamental book in the manner of sailing directions, 463 Longitude calculation, 465 Latitude calculation, 468 Cartography and ships, 470

VIII.- FROM SEVILLE TO THE PHILLIPINES, 475

The departure, 475
The Canary Islands, 478
From the Canary Islands to Sierra Leone, 482
Mutiny at sea, 488
Atlantic route sections, 490
Equator crossing and the bay of Santa Lucía, 491
From Rio de Janeiro to the port of San Julián, 496
The winter in San Julián, 500
The loss of the Santiago, 506
And, at last, the Passage, 507
The desertion of the San Antonio, 508
The start of the navigation in the Pacific, 512
Geographical challenges, 516
Logistics, 521

IX.- PHILIPPINES: MAGELLAN'S DECISIONS, 527

The island of Samar, 527

The Chinese presence in the Pacific and in the Indian, 531

The San Lazáro Islands, 539

The crews rest, 546

The island of Cebu and King Humabon, 556

Tribal wars. Zula and Cilapulapu, 574

Mactan, a badly calculated risk, 577

The tragic end of Magellan, 579



X.- THE SUCCESSION IN THE EXPEDITION'S COMMAND, 587

Reactions to the death of Magellan, 587

An invitation from Humabon, 592

Carvalho heads the expedition. Elcano enters the scene, 597

Brunei, 604

Conflict with Siripada, 613

The journey continues. The overthrow of Carvalho, 617

The Triumvirate: Martín Méndez, Gómez de Espinosa and Elcano, 621

Tidore, 630

The Spice Islands, at last, 636

The entry to Tidore, 642

Sailing south, 653

XI.- THE RETURN, 659

Elcano and the Victoria begin their return, 659

From Tidore to Timor, 665

The Sunda Sea and the South Indian Ocean. The route chosen by Elcano, 680

The dilemma: surrender to the Portuguese or continue the journey, 687

The return across the Atlantic, 694

XII.- THE CONCLUSION OF THE FIRST CIRCUMNAVIGATION AND ITS CONSEQUENCES, 703

The survivors, 703

The odyssey of the Trinidad and its crew, 710

Testimonies of the voyage around the world, 719

Pigafetta and his diary, 722

Francisco Albo and his Diario, 728

Maximilianus Transylvanus and his description of the voyage, 731

The judicial proceeding led by Sancho Díaz de Leguizamo, 734

Ownership of the Molukus: the Conference of Elvas-Badajoz, 743

Elcano's Last Course, 748

Elcano's last will and testament. The heirs, 754

The Treaty of Zaragoza, 760

Scientific repercussions of the circumnavigation, 764

BIBLIOGRAPHY, 769