

INDEX

Page

Abbreviations	9
Introduction	11
<i>Benito Tauler Cid</i>	
Chapter one	
British in the Reconquest and in the wars in the Iberian Peninsula. 12th to 15th centuries	15
<i>José Luis de Mesa Gutiérrez</i>	
Reconquest and Crusades	17
The English intervention in Spain. Background	27
Castile.....	30
Entry into Spain and the Battle of Nájera	38
Subsequent events	49
Navarre	50
England and Aragon	57
A last century of Crusades.....	62
Chaper Two	
English military interventions in the wars of the Spanish Monarchy, 1500-1600	67
<i>Eduardo de Mesa Gallego</i>	
Development of Spanish-English relations during the 16 th century	69
The campaign in Gascony (1512)	71
The St Quentin Campaign (1557).....	78
Conclusion.....	83

Chapter three

The Century of Iron. English and Scots in the armies of the Spanish Monarchy in the 17th century	85
<i>Davide Maffi</i>	
A tradition of service: the British at the service of the Monarchy in the first half of the 17 th century.....	87
The King of England's army: an auxiliary corps in Flanders.....	97
The end of a military tradition: English and Scottish troops in the second half of the 17 th century.....	102
Allies of the King of Spain. The British military intervention in the Catholic Low Countries during the Dutch War and the Nine Years War.....	106

Chapter four

Great Britain and the Spanish War of Succession	111
<i>Mark Lawrence</i>	
Context.....	113
The War of the Spanish Succession and its historiography.....	113
Cultural and political context of the War of the Spanish Succession.....	117
Britain's role in the war in Spain.....	120
Popular resistance.....	121
The second attempt: the Allied march on Madrid, 1710.....	127
The legacy of the War of the Spanish Succession for Britain.....	131

Chapter five

Military aspects of British participation in the First Carlist War	133
<i>Benito Tauler Cid</i>	
Overview.....	135
Background to Britain's participation in the 1st Carlist War: the Quadruple Alliance..	136
The framework for foreign participation on land.....	140
The British Auxiliary Legion: a reality.....	143
Organisation of the Legion.....	146
General George De Lacy Evans.....	147
Command and personal relationships.....	148
Command units.....	151
Troops.....	153
Articulation and composition.....	154
Infantry.....	155
Cavalry.....	157
Artillery.....	157
The preparation of the units.....	158
The 1835 campaign and the arrival of the Legion.....	160
The lines of defence of General Fernández de Córdova.....	161
Campaign of 1836. Reorganisation.....	163
The Battle of Arlabán (16 and 17January).....	163
The defence of San Sebastian 1836.....	166

	Page
The campaign of 1837. Guipúzcoa	169
The 2 nd Auxiliary Legion 1837	170
British Auxiliary Brigade 1838	172
Regular British participation: Navy and Army	175
An end and a beginning	176
 Chapter six	
The English volunteers of the Tercio de Extranjeros	179
<i>Miguel Ballenilla y García de Gamarra</i>	
Recruitment in the UK	182
Recruitment in the United States	192
 Chapter seven	
British fighters in the Spanish Civil War, 1936-1939	197
<i>Joaquín Serrano Rubiera</i>	
British Civil War policy. Non-Intervention Committee	199
Beginning of the Spanish Civil War	200
Civil War in the North	205
National and Republican aviators	207
Volunteers in the Ejército Nacional	217
Volunteers in the Ejército Popular de la República	227
Annexes	246
Annex 1	246
List of British merchant ships that took part in the war	246
Annex 2	257
British merchant ships that were sunk by aircraft of the AS.88 «As de Picas» Group from The Legion Condor	257
Annexe 3	258
List of British warships involved in the Civil War	258
Annex 4	261
British shipping companies that maintained traffic on behalf of the Republican government	261
 Sources and bibliography	 265
Analytical Index	289